AN ANALISYS OF WORD FORMATION PROCESS IN THE NOVEL GHOST FLEET IN MORPHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE

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ABSTRAK
Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk memgklasifikasi and menganalisis tipe-tipe dari proses pembentukan kata (word formation), kemudian menemukan proses pembentukan kata yang paling dominan di gunakan di novel Ghost fleet. Metode yang digunakan adalah deskriptif kualitatif dan data yang berupa kata-kata berasal dari novel Ghost Fleet yang mengandung proses pembentukan kata. Dalam penelitian ini ditemukan ada 9 proses dari pembentukan kata yang digunakan di dalam novel Ghost fleet yaitu borrowing, coinage, compounding, initialization and acronym, blending, conversion, back formation, inflection and derivation dengan menggunakan formula Bungin. Pemebentukan kata yang ditemukan dalam novel adalah inflection (19,3%), compounding (33,33%), initialization and acronym (10%),back formation(1.33),conversion (0.66) borrowing (3,33%), clipping (0%), coinage (6.66%), blending (0.66%) and derivation (24.66%). Jenis pembentukan kata yang paling dominan adalah compounding.

Kata Kunci : Pembentukan Kata, Novel, Ghost Fleet

ABSTRACT
The objectives of this research were to classify and analyze the word formation process used in the novel Ghost Fleet and also to find out the kinds of word formation processes the most dominant one. The method used was descriptive qualitative method, in which the data were words that contain word formation processes used in the novel Ghost Fleet. The result of this research were 9 types of word formation processes were found in the They were borrowing, coinage, back formation, conversion, compounding, initialization and acronym, blending, inflection and derivation by using by using Bungin's formula. The type found in the novel of word formation processes was inflection (19,3%), compounding (33,33%), initialization and acronym (10%),back formation(1.33),conversion (0.66) borrowing (3,33%), clipping (0%), coinage (6.66%), blending (0.66%) and derivation (24.66%). The most dominant type was compounding.

Key Words: Word Formation Processes, Novel , Ghost Fleet.

1. INTRODUCTION

Human as social beings, need other people to fullfill their needs. For this purpose , communication as important tools for humans to get their need. Human use language as communication tool. Language has some units that are used for expression or opinion. Language is used for more than one purpose. (Charles Barber, Joan C. Beal and Philiph A.Shaw., *The English Language A historical Introduction*(New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009),p.25). Nowadays, language is not only in term of speaking but also in some other interest. Language is used in the literary works also, novel is one of literary works that used to express the idea. Surely, it also has some functions for human being such as giving the information, education, entertainment and others. Therefore, the Novel must have standard in formal writing. One of popular novel is Ghost Fleet by P.W Singer and August Cole. In linguistic, the study about the process of word called morphology. Morphology is the study of the forms of words, and ways in which word are related to

other words of the same language. Morphology is divide into several types depending on the role played by a given formation. The most basic division is between inflection and word formation. In this case the Researcher wants to analyze the form of words in the novel Ghost Fleet. Especially the word formation processes are contained. Then the researcher wants to apply the morphology studies in analyzing the novel. Based on the background above this research concern with the following questions. The questions are what are the kind of word formations processes used in the novel ghost fleet and what kind of word formations processes is dominant used in the novel ghost fleet? Based on the research questions stated above, the objectives of study are to classify the word formation processes used in the novel ghost fleet and To find out the kinds of word formation which is most dominant used in the novel ghost fleet.

2. METHOD OF RESEARCH

This research use quantitative method. Method is defined as a way or technique done in research (Sudaryanto, 1993: 9). One of factors that will make a research success is appropriate methodology that applied in that research. In this research, the writer uses technique of collecting data by Miles and Huberman, is a comprehensive sourcebook, describing analysis that is directed at tracing out lawful and stable relationships among social phenomena, based on regularities and sequence. The method of collecting the data is observation method. The use of observation as a measurement procedure, assigning

numerals to human behavior acts. Observation has important advantages which makes it best suited for certain kinds of studies, and some limitations which preclude its use in others. Researcher used some steps to collect the data. 1. Reading the novel Ghost Fleet 2. Identifying word contained word formation processed. 3. List the word formation. 4. Identify the word formation which is dominant.

3. DATA ANALYSIS AND FINDING

Here is the table of finding of word-formation processes used in the novel Ghost fleet.

No	Kind of Word Formation	The number of the data analisys	Percentage
1	Borrowing	5	3.33%
2	Compounding	50	33.33%
3	Inflection	29	19.33%
4	Derivation	37	24.66%
5	Coinage	10	6.66%
6	Blending	1	0.66%
7	Back formatin	2	1.33%
8	Conversion	1	0,66%
9	Initialisation	15	10%
10	Clipping	0	0
	Total	150	100%

This findings of the analysis showed that writer analyze some words that contain word formation process, which classified in nine types they are borrowing, coinage, compounding, initialization and acronym, conversion, blending, back formatin, inflection and derivation. Those types are found in the novel ghost fleet.

From the analysis of word formation processes used in the novel ghost fleet, it is found that

there are 150 words categorized as word formation process that were found in the novel ghost fleet. Futhermore, there are nine processes of word formation that exist in those term. From the data above, we can conclude that compounding is the most dominant used in the novel ghst fleet. It has 33.33% of the total terms. There are 50 words of word formation that undergo the process of compounding. There are some terms which undergo other word formation processes, namely borrowing 3.33%, coinage 6.66%, compounding 33.33 %, initialization and acronym 10%, blending 0.66%,back formation 0.66%, conversion 0.66%, inflection 19.33%, and derivation 24.66%.

4. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

After analyzing the data, the writer can conclude several things: There are nine strategies of word formation process, which used in the novel Ghost Fleet . They are : **borrowing, coinage, compounding, initialization, blending, conversion, back formation, inflection, and derivation**. Based on the findings, there are 150 words that are found in novel Ghost Fleet. The writer found 5 words that exist the process of borrowing, 10 words that exist the process of coinage, 50 words that exist the process of compounding, 15 words that exist the process of initialization and acronym, 1 word that exist the process of blending, 2 words that exist the process of back formation,1 word exit in conversion, 29 words that exist the process of inflection, and 37 word that exist the process of derivation. Based on the research, the process of borrowing is the most dominant process that is found in the novel Ghost Fleet. It

takes 33.33% of total words or 50 words from total 150 words. The writer realizes that this thesis is not perfect. Therefore, the writer will be glad if there are some readers who can use this thesis for further research. The writer also hopes that this thesis can be a reference for the next similar research. Hopefully, this thesis will be expanded the readers's knowledge on linguistics, especially on Morphology.

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